

grade





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APPEARANCE AND PERSONALITY







LET'S LEARN!

aggressive	agresif	handsome	yakışıklı	poor	fakir
alone	yalnız	hardworking	çalışkan	punctual	dakik
angry	sinirli	hazel	ela	reliable	güvenilir
appearance	görünüş	headscarf	başörtüsü	respectful	saygılı
attractive	çekici	helpful	yardımsever	rude	kaba
bald	kel	honest	dürüst	quiet	sessiz
beautiful	güzel	jealous	kıskanç	selfish	bencil
blond/e	sarışın	joke	şaka	shy	utangaç
cheerful	neşeli	kind	nazik, kibar	slim	zayıf, ince
creative	yaratıcı	late	geç	smart	zeki, şık
curly	kıvırcık	lovely	sevimli, hoş	straight	düz
cute	sevimli	medium height	orta boylu	stubborn	inatçı
dark	koyu	medium weight	orta kilolu	successful	başarılı
easy-going	rahat, uysal	middle aged	orta yaşlı	talkative	konuşkan
energetic	enerjik, zinde	muscular	kaslı	tall	uzun
famous	ünlü	nervous	gergin	tell a lie	yalan söylemek
fat	şişman	nice	hoş, güzel	thin	zayıf, ince
forgetful	unutkan	old	yaşlı	thoughtful	düşünceli
friendly	cana yakın	outgoing	dışa dönük	unreliable	güvenilmez
funny	komik	overweight	aşırı kilolu	unpunctual	dakik olmayan
generous	cömert	personality	kişilik	wavy	dalgalı
good-hearted	iyi kalpli	plump	tombul	worried	endişeli
good looking	hoş gözüken	polite	nazik	young	genç



APPEARANCE AND PERSONALITY

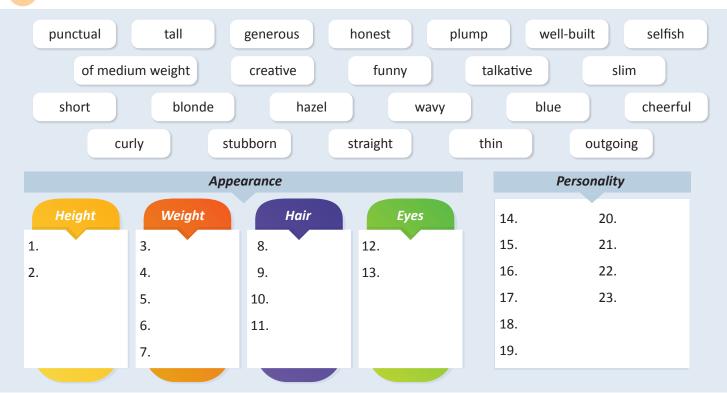






LET'S DO TOGETHER!

A Categorize the words.



Do the exercises B and C according to the text below.



Hi, friends! I'm Eslem. Today, I will tell you about my classmates. They are Arzu, Ege, Mete, and Merve. Arzu is tall and slim with blue eyes and long straight blonde hair. She is one of my best friends because she always tells the truth. Ege is a handsome boy. He is tall and he is thin. He has got curly black hair and green eyes. He always smiles at people and looks happy. Mete is of medium height and plump. He has got short wavy brown hair. He likes talking so much. Merve is a beautiful girl, she is short and slim. She has got long wavy black hair and brown eyes. She always feels nervous in front of other people.

B Read the text and write names under the pictures.



1. _____



2.



3.



4.

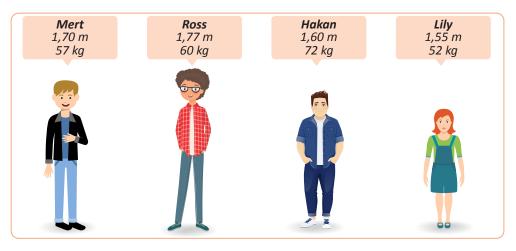


UNIT 1





1.



Which one IS NOT correct according to the pictures?

- a) Mert is fat and he has blond hair.
- c) Lily has ginger hair and she is short.

- b) Ross is tall and slim with curly hair.
- d) Hakan is a plump boy.
- Mr Üstünay wants his students to write their opinions about one of their friends, and he collects the papers. 2. Here are some of them:

Sema : Elif is nice to everyone. Getting on with her is easy.

Ahmet: Kerem always arrives at school on time. He is never late.

Eren: Ayşe never tells my secrets to other people.

Berke: Eren doesn't like talking to people. He generally hangs out with only Ayşe.

Which of the following is CORRECT according to students' opinions?

a) Sema thinks Elif is rude.

b) Berke thinks Eren is not an outgoing person.

c) Ahmet thinks Kerem is stubborn.

d) Eren thinks Ayşe is selfish.

3. Tina: Hey, Mark! What a surprise! I last saw you five years ago, when we graduated from secondary school.

Mark: I know, it's a long time! How are you doing?

Tina: I'm fine, how about you? You changed a lot.

Mark: I'm good Tina, thanks. Yes, as you see, I am tall now and I lost weight. What about you? I think you are so different, too.

Tina: You know my hair was short at school but it's so long now. Also, I am taller now too, but not so much. I'm just 167 cm tall. How tall are you? You're like 2 meters!

Mark: Almost 2 meters, actually. I'm 196 cm tall. I play basketball and practice every day. Hey, would you like to join me one day?

Tina: Why not? I can join you on Saturday.

Mark: Alright. We can meet here then. See you on Saturday.

Tina: OK. See you.

Which of the following DOES NOT have an answer in the conversation?

a) What is Mark's height?

- b) How tall is Tina?
- c) How was Tina's hair at secondary school?
- d) How much does Mark weigh?



UNIT 1





1. Sam: Hey, Jack. Come and look at this picture. It's a picture of our family. You are a baby in this picture.

Jack: Oh, I look very small. Who is behind my father?

Sam: He is our grandfather. He was tall and of medium weight, he had short black hair. He was old.

Who can be Jack and Sam's grandfather?

a)



b)



c)



d)



2. Mason: James, do you want to be my partner on this project work for Science class?

James: I'm sorry, I promised someone else.

Mason: Really? Who is your partner?

James: Robin. She is a student in another classroom, 7-D. Do you know her?

Mason: No.?

James: She is of medium height and slim with blond hair. Also, she has freckles.

Mason: Ah, I think I remember her. Alright, I will find someone else.

Which of the following questions COMPLETES the conversation?

a) What does she look like

b) What is she like

c) Is she in our classroom

d) Is she blonde

3. Akin is excited about summer holiday and he will have his school report two weeks later. His English teacher writes his opinions about Akin on his school report:

Dear Akın, your marks are really good, you are a hardworking student. And also, you always get on well with your friends, you are good at telling jokes. But, you should arrive at school early next semester. :)

Which of the following is CORRECT according to the teacher's opinions?

- a) Akın is a punctual student.
- c) Akın is a boring boy.

- b) Akın is lazy at school.
- d) Akın is an easy-going friend.



SPORTS







LET'S LEARN!

achieve	başarmak	healthy	sağlıklı	scuba diving	tüplü dalış
ambitious	azimli	helmet	kask	skateboard	kaykay
archer	okçu	hiking	doğa yürüyüşü	skiing	kayak
archery	okçuluk	hurdling	engelli yarış	snowboard	kar kayağı
arrow	ok	ice skating	buz pateni	snowy surface	karlı yüzey
athlete	sporcu, atlet	individual sports	bireysel sporlar	spectator	seyirci
athletics	atletizm	indoor sports	kapalı mekânlarda yapılan sporlar	sprinter	kısa mesafe koşucusu
backpack	sırt çantası	injury	sakatlık	success	başarı
baseball	beyzbol	jogging	tempolu ve yavaş koşu	suit	mayo, takım
beat	yenmek	judo	judo	surfing	sörf
belt	kemer	karate	karate	swimming	yüzme
bow	yay	knee pads	diz koruyucular	swimsuit	тауо
boxing	boks	lose	kaybetmek	table tennis	masa tenisi
camping	kamp yapma	marathon	maraton	take place	olmak, gerçekleşmek
climbing	tırmanış	medal	madalya	team sports	takım sporları
compete	yarışmak	nature	doğa	tennis	tenis
court	kort	net	file, ağ	train	antrenman yapmak
cycling	bisiklete binme	opponent	rakip	trainers	spor ayakkabısı
distance	mesafe	outdoor sports	açık alanda yapılan sporlar	trekking	doğa yürüyüşü
draw	berabere	pool	havuz	walking stick	baton
equipment	araç gereç, malzeme	race	yarış	warm up	ısınmak
fit	zinde, sağlıklı	racket	raket	work out	antrenman yapmak
go on a diet	diyete girmek	ring	ring	wrestler	güreşçi
gym	spor salonu	roller skating	patenle kayma	wrestling	güreş
handball	hentbol	safety items	güvenlik malzemeleri	yoga	yoga









1.

Interviewer: Hi Stephen, congratulations for winning the league. You and your teammates

are a great team this year. Can you tell me the secret of success?

Stephen : Well, we train a lot and get on well.

Interviewer: How often do you train?

Stephen •

Which of the following COMPLETES the dialogue?

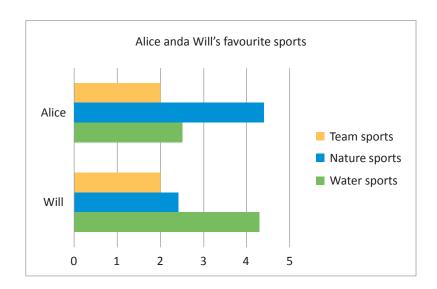
a) We rarely train

c) We never exercise

b) We train twice a day

d) Well, we don't practice so much

2.



What CAN be Alice's favourite sport according to the graph?

a) Baseball

b) Scuba diving

c) Skateboarding

d) Trekking

3.









According to the information, which sport does Anthony love MORE?

- a) Cycling
- b) Swimming
- c) Jogging

d) Volleyball









Read the information about Lennon and answer the questions.



BIRTH 1960, London

EDUCATION Columbia University

EXPERIENCE NYU Langone Hospitals

CHILDHOOD New York

MARRIAGE Ann Marie

RETIREMENT 2015

1. When was Lennon born?

...... 2. Where did he work?

-
- 3. When did he get retired?

4. Who did he get married to?

...... **5.** Where did he graduate from?

......

- 6. Where did he grow up?
- Read the information about Emily's life and put the steps in the correct order, as in the examples.
 - graduate from college
 - get retired
 - have grandchildren
- be born in Charlotte
- get engaged
- grow up in Atlanta
- get married
- raise children
- start work



She got retired.

She started work.









Read the text and answer 1st and 2nd questions according to it.

Mustafa Kemal was the founder and the first President of the Republic of Turkey. He was born in Salonika in 1881. He lost his father when he was a child. Then, he lived with his mother. He studied at different schools in Salonika, Manastir (Macedonia), and in İstanbul. His name was only Mustafa, and one of his teachers gave him the name "Kemal" at school. He started his military career in 1905. In years, he became a great soldier and a great leader. He founded the Republic of Turkey on 29 October, 1923. Turkish people gave him the name "Atatürk", it means "Father of



Turks". On 10 November, 1938, at 9.05 in the morning, he died in Dolmabahçe Palace, İstanbul.

1. Which of the following DOES NOT have an answer in the paragraph?

- a) When was Atatürk born?
- b) How long did he study at school?
- c) Where did he study?
- d) When did he found the Republic of Turkey?

Which of the following is THE BEST title for the text? 2.

- a) Mustafa Kemal's School Life
- b) Atatürk as a Soldier
- c) The Foundation of the Republic of Turkey
- d) A Great Leader: Atatürk

Read the information below and answer the question. 3.



He was born in 1974.

He is an actor.

He won an Oscar with his role in "The Revenant".

He began acting in 1974 on TV series "The New Lassie".

There is NO information about

- a) his success
- b) his education
- c) his profession
- d) his career









LET'S LEARN!

attack	saldırmak	fur
be afraid of	korkmak	giraffe
bear	ауі	habitat
bird	kuş	harm
bison	bizon	hawk
cage	kafes	heavy
camouflage	kamuflaj	herbivore
carnivore	etobur hayvan	human
carry	taşımak	hunt
charity	yardım derneği	jump
cheetah	çita	jungle
crocodile	timsah	kangaroo
dangerous	tehlikeli	kill
deer	geyik	land
desert	çöl	leg
destroy	tahrip etmek, yıkmak, mahvetmek	lion
dolphin	yunus	lizard
donkey	eşek	mammal
eagle	kartal	mammot
elephant	fil	measure
endangerea	nesli tükenmekte olan	monkey
enormous	kocaman	neck
extinct	nesli tükenmiş, bitmiş	octopus
falcon	doğan	owl
fast	hızlı	paw
forest	orman	pocket

fur	kürk
giraffe	zürafa
habitat	yaşam alanı
harm	zarar vermek
hawk	şahin
heavy	ağır
herbivore	otobur hayvan
human	insan
hunt	avlanmak
jump	zıplamak
jungle	orman
kangaroo	kanguru
kill	öldürmek
land	arazi, toprak
leg	bacak
lion	aslan
lizard	kertenkele
mammals	memeliler
mammoth	mamut
measure	önlem
monkey	maymun
neck	boyun
octopus	ahtapot
owl	baykuş
paw	pati, pençe

сер

poisonous	zehirli
precaution	önlem, tedbir
predator	avcı hayvan
prey	av, avlamak
protect	korumak
reptiles	sürüngenler
rhino	gergedan
roar	kükremek
seagull	marti
seal	fok
save	korumak, kurtarmak
shark	köpek balığı
sharp	keskin
skin	deri
snake	yılan
sound	ses
species	tür
squirrel	sincap
stripe	çizgi
tail	kuyruk
tiger	kaplan
tusk	fil dişi
trunk	fil hortumu
wing	kanat

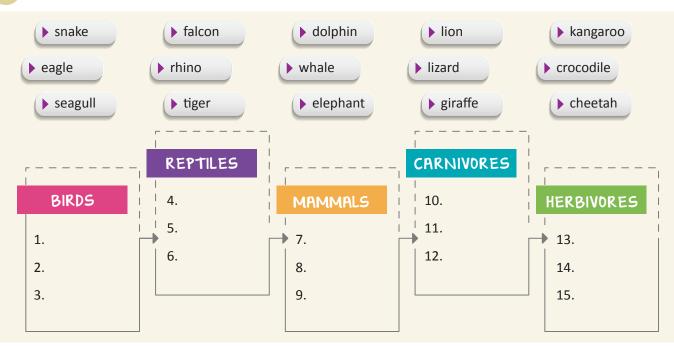




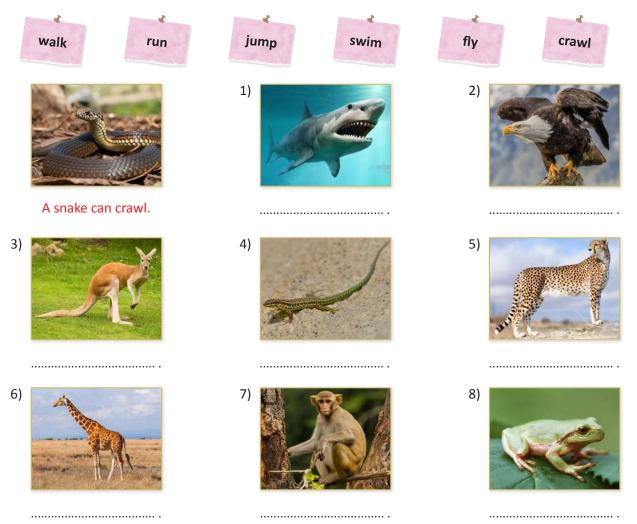




B Categorize the animals.



C What can animals do? Write as in the example. You can use more than one.





TEST 8







Read the text and answer 4th and 5th questions according to it.

Lion: the king of the forest. Lions are called "the king" because they are very muscular, strong, and they are predators. "Predator" is an animal that hunts animals and eats their prey. Lions' paws are not sharp, so they kill by their teeth. Lions can hunt alone, but they also hunt in groups. A group of lions get together and catch their prey. They hunt silently, but when they want to talk to each other, they roar. They eat most of the animals, but their preys are generally zebras or giraffes because they are slower. They can eat more than 4 kilograms of meat every day.



Which of the following DOES NOT have an answer in the text?

- a) How do lions hunt?
- c) What animals does a lion hunt?

- b) What is a "predator"?
- d) How much does a lion weigh?

Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the text?

- a) Lions don't have sharp teeth.
- c) Zebras are lions' preys.

- b) Lions eat many animals.
- d) Lions are carnivores.

6.

Birdwatching is an activity of watching different bird species in their habitats. People can watch birds with naked eye, by binoculars or telescopes. Bird sounds are important to see a bird, so people also try to hear sounds. They both actively watch and listen. Birdwatchers want to see new, interesting and beautiful bird species, so



Which of the following COMPLETES the text?

- a) they hunt birds
- c) they save birds' natural habitats

- b) people should harm their habitats
- d) birds should become extinct









LET'S LEARN!

actress	kadın oyuncu	episode	bölüm	preference	tercih
audience	seyirci	escape	kaçmak	quiz show	bilgi yarışması
be crazy about	deli olmak	example	örnek	reality show	sıradan insanların yaşamlarını konu alan televizyon programı
beat	yenmek	fake	sahte, taklit	recommend	tavsiye etmek
boring	sıkıcı	famous	ünlü	remote control	uzaktan kumanda
can't stand	tahammül edememek	fantastic	fantastik	sci-fi series	bilim kurgu serisi
care about	önemsemek	funny	komik	scenario	senaryo
cartoon	çizgi film	guest	misafir	series	dizi
channel	kanal	handsome	yakışıklı	sitcom	durum komedisi
cheerful	neşeli	happen	meydana gelmek, olmak	smart	zeki, şık
clumsy	sakar	horror	korku	soap opera	pembe dizi
comedy	komedi	informative	bilgilendirici	suitable	uygun
commercial	reklam	laugh	gülmek	talk show	sohbet programı
cookery	aşçılık	meal	yemek, öğün	together	birlikte
couch potato	televizyon bağımlısı	miss	kaçırmak	TV sign	televizyon işareti
decide	karar vermek	movie	film	violence	şiddet
director	yönetmen	news	haber	watch	izlemek
discussion	tartışma	perform	rol yapmak, sergilemek	weather forecast	hava durumu
documentary	belgesel	point	nokta, puan	wonderful	harika
entertaining	eğlenceli	prefer	tercih etmek		

TELEVISION







Write the meanings of TV signs.

negative examples

suitable for eighteen and over





2)



.....

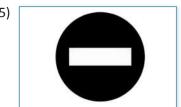
3)



4)



5)



6)



Complete the statements with given words.

audience

commercial

actress

funny

episode

sci-fi series

- 1. Can you change the channel? It's only a chips I don't want to watch it.
- **2.** Joey is a actor. He always makes me laugh. He is my favourite character in this TV series.
- **3.** The loves Leonardo DiCaprio. Everyone thinks he should win awards.
- **4.** I'm sorry. The new of my favourite TV show is this evening. I can't come with you.
- **5.** She is a wonderful I am crazy about her roles.
- **6.** The famous "The Space" is suitable for all ages. We watch it with my family.









1.

Lucy and Robert are watching TV, but they want to watch something together. Their interests are usually different. Lucy loves learning different meals, seeing new animals, and answering questions. Robert enjoys watching basketball games, watching famous people, and he wants to learn to prepare food.



Which programme CAN they watch together?

a) Cookery programme

b) Talk show

c) Sports programme

- d) Documentary
- 2. Taylor: Kate, I'm bored of this documentary.?

Kate : Alright. What kind of programme do you want to watch?

Taylor: It's 7 o'clock and I want to learn about the world.?

Kate: Okay. Let's watch it together.

Taylor: Look! Can you believe it? He is so lucky.

Kate : Who??

Taylor: This man had a terrible car accident, but he just broke his arm.

Which of the following CAN'T be one of the questions?

- a) Can we watch the news
- b) Would you like to watch a sports programme
- c) What happened
- d) Can you change the channel
- **3.** Edgar: Hi, Lena. How are you?

Lena: Hi Edgar. I'm fine. But you don't look well. Your eyes are red. What is wrong with you?

Edgar: I don't know, but I have a pain in my eyes. It's so bad.

Lena: Well, do you watch TV or play computer games a lot?

Edgar: I don't play games, but I watch TV when there are my favourite programmes.

Lena:.....

Edgar: Oh, okay. I will be more careful.

Which of the following is SUITABLE for the blank?

- a) You can spend better time playing games
- b) Watching TV is entertaining
- c) You shouldn't watch TV for long hours, it's harmful
- d) There are violence and other negative examples on TV



1



Interviewer : Hi, Elvan. It's nice to meet you, and thanks for having time for us. We know you're a

great athlete. Can you tell us about yourself?

Elvan Abeylegesse: Well, I'm Ethiopian and I'm a Turkish national athlete. I started athletics at the age of

14. I run in long-distance races in Olympics, World Championships, Europe

Championships and Mediterranean Games.

Interviewer : What do you do in a day?

Elvan Abeylegesse: I wake up early in the morning and train twice a day. You know, athletes should practice

a lot. I have five meals a day. At the end of the day, I go to bed early to have a good

sleep. Sleeping is also important for athletes.

: Sure. Do you go on a diet? Interviewer

Elvan Abeylegesse: I always go on a diet. I eat healthy food to be fit.

Interviewer : What do you advise young athletes?

Elvan Abeylegesse: They should work hard and have a healthy diet.

Interviewer : Thanks, Elvan. Good luck in your career.

Which of the following DOES NOT have an answer in the conversation?

a) How often does she practice?

b) What does she advise young athletes?

c) Did she achieve success in Olympics?

d) What is her daily routine?

Answer the 2nd and 3rd questions according to the text.

By 2021, we can see lots of tall buildings around, because crowded cities cannot be enough for people, and also buildings. We see very tall offices, residences, or skyscrapers everywhere in Turkey. Do you know which building is taller than the others? Did you hear about Metropol İstanbul Tower? It was built in 2017 and its height is 301 meters. It is taller than all other buildings in Turkey in 2021. Can you imagine a building of 301 meters? It must be very hard to see its top floor.

However, Metropol İstanbul Tower is not the tallest building in the world. Many people know the name "Burj Khalifa", but what is it? Well, it's a building in Dubai, United Arab Emirates. You may not believe it, but it's 828 meters tall! It is taller than the other buildings in the world. It has 163 floors and it was built in 2010. Another world-famous building is Shanghai Tower, in China. It's 632 meters tall, and it has 128 floors. Workers began building the tower in 2008 and finished it in 2015. It's an iconic building in Shanghai, China.

Which of the following questions DOES NOT have an answer in the text?

- a) How many floors does Shanghai Tower have?
- b) Which building is taller, Burj Khalifa or Shanghai Tower?
- c) How many floors are there in Metropol Istanbul Tower?
- d) When did workers finish building Shanghai Tower?

Which of the following is CORRECT according to the text? 3.

- a) Metropol İstanbul Tower is taller than Shanghai Tower.
- b) Shanghai Tower is shorter than Burj Khalifa.
- c) Metropol İstanbul Tower has more floors than Burj Khalifa.
- d) Burj Khalifa is shorter than Shanghai Tower.









Read Dave and Mike's preparations for Theo's birthday party and choose the correct option accordingly.

DAVE snacks 50 hats 20 candles birthday cake sugar

MIKE confetti 25 balloons fruit juice invitation cards 50 party masks

- 1. Dave bought a / some huge birthday cake for Theo's party.
- 2. Mike got a few / some fruit juice.
- 3. Dave needed a few / a little sugar.
- **4.** Dave bought a lot of / any snacks for the party.
- **5.** Mike bought many / a little party masks.
- **6.** Dave bought 20 candles because there weren't **any** / **some** candles at home.
- 7. Mike prepared any / many invitation cards for guests.
- 8. Mike bought some / many confetti.
- **9.** Dave made a lot of / a few hats for their friends.
- **10.** Mike got many / much balloons for decoration.
- **D** Put the steps of a party organization in the correct order.







TEST 12







4. Emin will join his friends' parties in next 3 months.

İlayda and Taha will get married on 20 June.

Rüzgar moves to Ankara on 25 May.

Nur was born on 1 June.

Emre will finish school on July.

Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the information?

- a) Emin will first join a farewell party.
- b) Nur will have a birthday party.
- c) Emin will join Emre's engagement party on July.
- d) The wedding is on 20 June.

5.



Which of the following questions DOES NOT have an answer on the invitation card?

a) What kind of party is it?

b) Who are the guests?

c) When is the party?

- d) Who is the host?
- 6. Abby: Hey, Rita. Did you get my invitation card?

Rita: No, what is it about?

Abby: Oh, really? I sent you an invitation, but there should be a problem. I am throwing a slumber party on Saturday. Why don't you attend?

Abby: Oh, that's okay. Maybe we can have another party two weeks later and you can join us.

Rita: That sounds awesome, I'd be glad to.

Which of the following DOES NOT complete the conversation?

a) That's a great idea

b) I'd love to, but I'm busy this weekend

c) I'm sorry, I can't

d) Thanks for inviting me, but I can't

DREAMS

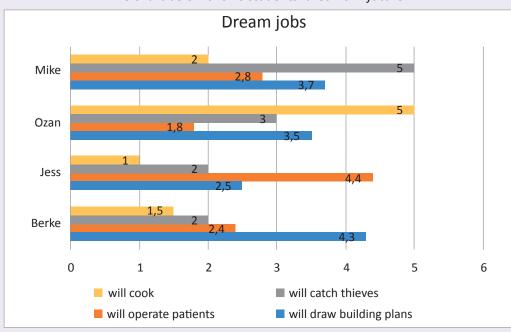






E Answer the questions according to the information.

The chart below shows students' dreams in future.



1. What is Mike's dream job?

......

2. What is Ozan's dream job?

3. What is Jess's dream job?

......

4. What is Berke's dream job?

F Complete the statements about future.

- travel around the world
- take precautions
- use brain chips
- receive a scholarship
- run his own business
- take food pills

- have robot maids
- waste time
- live in the countryside
- 2. With the help of flying cars, you will not in traffic for hours.
- **4.** People will probably to do the housework in the future.
- **5.** I guess we can to record our lives 40 years later.
- **6.** We should to protect the world from global warming, or we can have problems in the future.
- **8.** Older people generally wants to when they are retired.
- **9.** Marla wants to and study university in Korea.

TEST 14







1.

Martin: Hey, mate. Did you watch the latest episode of "Black Mirror"?

David: No, I didn't. How was it?

Martin: It was amazing! People had brain chips and they recorded everything in their lives.

David: It's interesting. I guess I will watch it on Internet tonight. *Martin*: Do you think people will have brain chips in the future? David: Definitely.

Martin: Do you think we can use them?

David: I don't know, but I think our grandchildren can use brain chips.

Which of the following COMPLETES the conversation?

- a) I believe people will have brain chips thanks to technological improvements
- b) Communication will be very easy in the future
- c) I'm so curious about the next episode
- d) Maybe robots will have chips in their brains

2.

3.



How will the transportation be in the future?

Teacher



There will be flying cars, so there will be less traffic.



There won't be any computers, we will only use mobile phones.



Ahmet

The Internet will be the centre of education.



I think people will use trains more than planes because there will be more traffic in air.

Aybüke

Whose answers ARE NOT related to the question?

- a) Ahmet and Aybüke
- c) Irmak and Ahmet

- b) Irmak and Oğuz
- d) Oğuz and Aybüke

In 2070, we will probably have a more different world. Everything will change with technology. For example, people won't go to work by bus. There will be flying cars or even flying bicycles! Maybe we won't eat food, scientists will find an alternative to food. I guess there won't be any televisions or radios. People will use mobile phones and computers more. Of course, everything won't be useful and great. I think we will probably

see interesting weather conditions because unnatural changes will harm atmosphere and the weather.

Which of the following DOES NOT have any information in the text?

a) Transportation

b) Professions

c) Climate

d) Communication



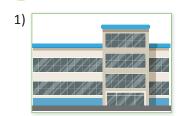






LET'S DO TOGETHER!

A Write the names of places under the pictures.





















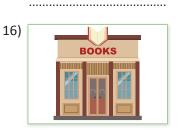




PHARMACY PHARMACY







B Match the suitable words to make phrases.



a.	fresh bread
b.	a movie
C.	a crime
d.	friends for a drink
e.	a doctor
f.	some shopping
a.	money from ATM









E Match the questions with the answers.

Why did you go to the police station?

1.

Where did you buy the furniture?

2.

Who did you watch the new film with?

How did you go to the shopping mall?

Where can I see the mayor?

You can see him at city hall.

h. My best friends Luis and Carlos.

C. To report a thief.

I bought it at a department store near my home.

e. I went there by bus.

F Write sentences with the information as in the example using "to".

I went to the movie theatre.

I watched the new famous film.

I went to the movie theatre to watch the new famous film.

I went to the chemist's.

I bought medicine.

1.

I will go to college.

I will study engineering.

My brother and I always go to the shopping mall.

We try on new clothes.

3.

Why don't we go to the library?

We can find new books.

4.?

I will be at the hospital at 8 o'clock tomorrow.

I will see my eye doctor.

5.









LET'S LEARN!

agriculture	tarım	global warming	küresel ısınma	reduce	azaltmak
air pollution	hava kirliliği	greenhouse gases	sera gazları	renewable	yenilenebilir
be aware	farkında olmak	harmful	zararlı	responsible	sorumlu
bulb	ampul	hole	çukur, delik	retaining wall	istinat duvarı
campaign	kampanya	hunting	avlanma	reuse	yeniden kullanmak
careless	dikkatsiz	impact	etki	sea level	deniz seviyesi
cause	sebep olmak	increase	artmak	select	seçmek
chemical	kimyasal	mining	madencilik	serious	ciddi
collect	toplamak	nature	doğa	settle down	sakinleşmek, yerleşmek
curious	meraklı	balance	denge	soil	toprak
cut down	kesmek	nuclear waste	nükleer atık	solar energy	güneş enerjisi
decrease	azalmak	occur	meydana gelmek	solution	çözüm
deforestation	ormansızlaşma	overfarming	aşırı tarım	surface	yüzey
destroy	tahrip etmek, yıkmak, mahvetmek	pesticide	böcek ilacı	sweep	süpürmek
device	alet, cihaz	place	yer	switch / turn on	açmak
dig	kazmak	plant a tree	ağaç dikmek	switch / turn off	kapatmak
disease	hastalık	poisonous	zehirli	take action	harekete geçmek
disturb	rahatsız etmek	pollute	kirletmek	temperature	sıcaklık
dump	çöplük	pour	dökmek	threaten	tehdit etmek
eco-friendly	çevre dostu	prevent	önlemek	throw	atmak
efficient	etkili	process	süreç	vehicle	taşıt
exhaust	egzoz	public transportation	toplu taşıma	waste	israf, israf etmek
fossil fuel	fosil yakıt	rainforest	yağmur ormanı	water pollution	su kirliliği
fume	duman	rechargeable	şarj edilebilir	wind energy	rüzgar enerjisi
garbage	çöp	recycle	geri dönüştürmek		









Write the names of actions under the pictures.

- waste water
- plant trees
- pollute water
- destroy forests

- cut down trees
- use solar energy
- use energy saving bulbs
- recycle

- use public transportation
- use plastic bags
- use renewable sources
- use pesticides











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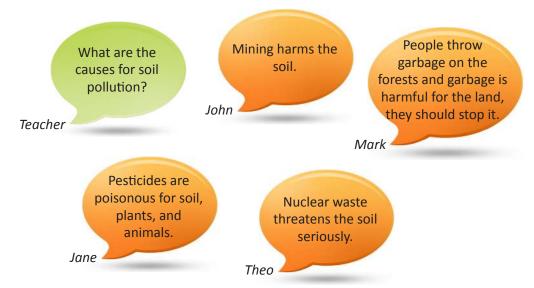
Categorize the actions in exercise C.

SHOULD 1. We should 2. We should 3. We should **4.** We should **5.** We should 6. We should

1	SHOULDN'T
	7. We shouldn't
	8. We shouldn't
	9. We shouldn't
	10. We shouldn't
	11. We shouldn't
	12. We shouldn't



1.



Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the conversation?

- a) Theo thinks nuclear waste causes soil pollution.
- b) Mark thinks people are careless about forests.
- c) Jane thinks pesticides can't be a cause for soil pollution.
- d) John thinks mining has a bad impact on soil.
- 2. Global warming causes loss of habitat for polar bears.

Chemical waste pollutes the rivers and seas.

Using electricity and water so much can be dangerous for our future.

Which of the following DOES NOT have any information about?

a) Energy waste

b) Animal extinction

c) Water pollution

d) Deforestation

3. Many different dangers threaten today's world. Greenhouse gases, water pollution, deforestation, and global warming are some of them. They harm nature's balance, but we can prevent them with simple solutions. For example, we must stop wasting energy sources at home to prevent global warming. We must stop throwing garbage on rivers, lakes or seas. We mustn't harm trees or pollute forests. These are some easy things we can do.

Which of the following DOES NOT complete the text?

- a) We can use energy sources carelessly and save the world
- b) We can protect the environment easily
- c) We must take action and save the world with these solutions
- d) We shouldn't destroy the nature for a better future



PLANETS







LET'S LEARN!

asteroid	asteroit, küçük gezegen	large	geniş	Pluto	Plüton
astronaut	astronot	launch	başlatmak, fırlatmak	proof	kanıt
atmosphere	atmosfer	length	uzunluk	rescue	kurtarmak
close	yakın	long	uzun	sample	örnek, numune
comet	kuyruklu yıldız	Mars	Mars	satellite	uydu
discover	keşfetmek	mass	kütle, cisim	Saturn	Satürn
distance	mesafe	Mercury	Merkür	shower	yağmur, duş
dwarf	сйсе	meteor	göktaşı	size	ebat, büyüklük
Earth	Dünya	mission	vazife, görev	sky	gökyüzü
evidence	kanıt	module	modül, kapsül	solar system	güneş sistemi
experiment	deney	Moon	Ay	space	uzay
explore	araştırmak, keşfetmek	Neptune	Neptün	space shuttle	uzay mekiği
far	uzak	object	nesne, cisim	telescope	teleskop
galaxy	galaksi	observe	gözlemlemek	temperature	sıcaklık
gravity	yer çekimi	orbit	yörünge	universe	evren
hot	sıcak	oxygen	oksijen	Uranus	Uranüs
Jupiter	Jüpiter	planet	gezegen	Venus	Venüs

PLANETS







C Compare the planets according to the information.

	Distance from the Sun	Size (orbit length)	Temperature	Orbital period
Venus	108,209,475 km	12,103 km	462 °C	7 Earth months
Mercury	57,909,227 km	4,8794 km	from -173 to 427 °C	3 Earth months
Jupiter	778,340,821 km	139,822 km	-148 °C	142 Earth months
Mars	227,943,824 km	6,779 km	from -153 to 20 °C	23 Earth months
Earth	149,598,262 km	12,742 km	from -88 to 58 °C	1 Earth year
Saturn	1,426,666,422 km	116,464 km	-178 °C	354 Earth months
Uranus	2,870,658,186 km	50,724 km	-224 °C	1009 Earth months
Neptune	4,498,396,441 km	49,244 km	-218 °C	1979 Earth months



	Uranus	vs	Mars
1			
			6.1
	Jupiter	vs.	Saturn
2			
	The Earth	vs.	Neptune



Saturn's orbit	vs.	Jupiter's orbit
7		
Venus' orbit	vs.	Uranus' orbit
8		
Mars' orbit	vs.	Neptune's orbit
		•
9		



	The Earth	vs.	Mercury	
4		•••••		
	Mars	vs.	Uranus	
5				
	Venus	vs.	Saturn	
_				



	Mars	vs.	Mercury	
10. from the Sun				
	Neptune	vs.	Jupiter	
11from the Sun				
	Venus	vs.	The Earth	
12	12. from the Sun			



TEST 19

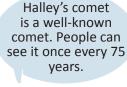


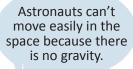




1.

We can see meteor showers on Tuesday after 11 p.m.















Which of the following pictures is RELATED TO Joshua's statement?









2.



When you leave something in the air in space, it doesn't fall on the ground.



Also, astronauts can't walk in space.

What are Kerem and Murat talking about?

a) Gravity b) Universe

c) Moon

d) Satellite

The teacher asks Mert, Jessie, and İlayda questions about planets and space. Their answers are:



In August

Mert





Uranus. It's -224 °C.



İlayda

Which of the following IS NOT one of the teacher's questions?

- a) When did Pluto become a dwarf planet?
- c) Is there gravity on the moon?

- b) Which planet is further from the Sun?
- d) Which planet is colder than others?









1. Mercury is one of the eight planets in the solar system. It's closer to the Sun than other seven planets. It's also smaller than others. Its orbit is only 4,8794 km.

The Earth is our planet. Its orbit is 12,742 km, so it's larger than Mercury. It's the third planet from the Sun.

Jupiter is 778,340,821 km far away from the Sun. It completes one orbit in 142 months.

Which of the following DOES NOT have any information above?

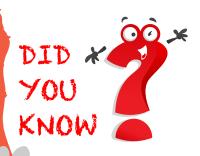
- a) Mercury's size
- b) Jupiter's distance to the Sun
- c) The Earth's distance to the Sun
- d) Jupiter's size
- 2. Technology developed in time, and we have a lot of information about space and the planets, but still there isn't any evidence of the life on the other planets. Scientists did research about it for years, but we don't have much information. NASA even sent a space shuttle equipped with many cameras to the Mars in 2021. Its name is Perseverance, and it has 23 different cameras to record sounds and images. NASA shared first videos from Perseverance on the Internet and people watched it a million times. It will be on Mars to discover it until April 2023.

Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the text?

- a) Perseverance can record sounds and images on Mars.
- b) Scientists did research and found proofs of life on Mars.
- c) We have many information about space with the help of technology.
- d) NASA's space shuttle will discover Mars for two years.

3.

Many people know the dwarf planet Pluto. It was a planet before, but it's a dwarf planet now. Did you hear about Eris? Scientist discovered it in 2005, and it's in the same category as Pluto. It's smaller than Pluto, but larger than other dwarf planets. It's 10,120,000,000 km away from the Sun. It orbits the Sun in 560 Earth years.



Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the text?

- a) Scientists didn't know about Eris before 2005.
- b) Eris completes an orbit in 560 Earth years.
- c) Pluto is larger than Eris.
- d) Eris is the third dwarf planet in size.

QUIZ







4. The table below shows the places Nadia visited last weekend.

Saturday	Sunday
Greengrocer's	Shopping centre
Park	Bank
Cinema	Bakery

According to the table above, Nadia did NOT

Which of the following completes the sentence?

a) send a parcel

b) buy new clothes

c) see a movie

d) draw money

5. Ahmet prepares a poster for the World Environment Day.



Which of the following is SUITABLE for the poster?

a) USE PESTICIDES MORE

b) POLLUTE AIR

c) DESTROY FORESTS

- d) USE RENEWABLE SOURCES
- **6.** The average temperatures of planets in our solar system are:
 - Mercury 800°F (430°C) during the day, -290°F (-180°C) at night
 - Venus 880°F (471°C)
 - Earth 61°F (16°C)
 - Mars minus 20°F (-28°C)
 - Jupiter minus 162°F (-108°C)
 - Saturn minus 218°F (-138°C)
 - Uranus minus 320°F (-195°C)
 - Neptune minus 331°F (-201°C)
 - Pluto minus 388°F (-233°C)

Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the information above?

a) Neptune is warmer than Saturn and Uranus.

b) Jupiter is colder than Mars.

c) Venus is the hottest of all the planets.

d) Pluto is the coldest of all the planets.

GENERAL REVISION





4.

He studied at a university in Switzerland because he didn't like the discipline of schools in Germany.

He married to Mileva Marić during university, and they had two children.

He developed a lot of theories in physics and maths. He won the Nobel Prize in 1921.

He wrote many books about physics and maths.

Which of the following questions DOES NOT have an answer?

- a) Why did he get his education in Switzerland?
- c) How was his childhood?

- b) What are his achievements?
- d) What was Einstein's books about?

5.

What shouldn't we do to protect animals?



We shouldn't

..........



Which of the following is SUITABLE for the conversation?

- a) save their natural habitats
- c) keep seas clean for sea animals

- b) pollute natural environment
- d) feed street animals

6.

→ GOOD AND BAD SIDES OF WATCHING TV ←

- You can learn new things from informative programmes.
- News can inform you about all the world.
- Negative examples on TV can be harmful for children.
-

Which of the following IS NOT suitable for the blank?

- a) Children can see violence or horror on TV
- b) It can be dangerous for eye health
- c) People spend too much time watching TV shows
- d) You can have fun while watching TV

GENERAL REVISION





10. Nate: Agriculture is an important part of a country's economy, so citizens of a country should take precautions for an efficient agriculture.

Bryan: What kind of precautions? Can you give me an example?

Nate: For example, they

Which of the following DOES NOT complete the dialogue?

- a) shouldn't throw chemicals on lands
- c) should stop overfarming

- b) shouldn't use eco-friendly products
- d) shouldn't use pesticides in farming

11.

Reasons for water pollution

Solutions for deforestation

Which of the following CAN'T be on the list?

- a) People throw garbage on the seas.
- b) Municipalities can create a campaign to plant trees.
- c) Factories pollute the ocean with chemicals.
- d) Farmers use pesticides and they pollute the soil.



12.

The Sun is the centre of the solar system, all the planets orbit around it. Its size is 1.39 million kilometres, it's bigger than all the planets. It's also the main light source for the Earth. People can see it on daytime, they don't need a telescope.

Which of the following IS NOT correct according to the information?

- a) The light of the Earth on daytime comes from the Sun.
- b) People don't need a telescope to see the Sun.
- c) The Earth's size is bigger than the Sun.
- d) The Sun is in the solar system.

ANSWER KEY



UNI	Г
3	

BIOGRAPHIES

- 1. invented 8. wanted
- 2. died
- 3. left
- 4. attended
- 5. tried 12. moved
- 6. worked 13. helped
- 7. turned off

- 9. stayed
- 10. taught
- 11. went
- 7. was

- 1. left 2. moved
- 3. attended
- 4. died
- 5. worked
- 6. turned off
- 8. taught

- 1. He was born in 1960.
- 2. He worked at NYU Langone Hospitals.
- 3. He got retired in 2015.
- 4. He got married to Ann Marie.
- 5. He graduated from Columbia University.
- 6. He grew up in New York.

- 1. She was born in Charlotte.
- 2. She grew up in Atlanta.
- 3. She graduated from college.
- **D** 4. She got engaged.
 - 5. She got married.
 - 6. She raised children.
 - 7. She had grandchildren.
- 1. The twenty-third of October, nineteen eighty-seven
- 2. The eighteenth of June, two thousand and seven
- **E** 3. 23/06/1975
 - 4. 17/04/2016

- 5. The twenty-seventh of March, twenty twelve
- 6.08/09/1989
- 7. The ninth of September, nineteen seventy-seven
- 8.05/11/2006
- 9. The second of February, two thousand and two

- 1. John Froelich invented tractor in 1892.
- 3. Karl Benz invented automobile in 1885.
- 2. Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin in 1928.
- 4. Karl Landsteiner discovered blood groups in 1901.

TEST 5

4) c 5) a 6) d 1) b 2) d 3) b

TEST 6

1) a 2) b 3) c 4) b 5) d 6) c

UNIT

WILD ANIMALS

- 7. lion
- 8. zebra
- 3. seagull 9. bear
- 4. eagle 10. snake
- 5. monkey
- 6. tiger

- 13. deer
- 14. turtle
- 15. owl
- 11. crocodile
- 12. dolphin

19. squirrel

1. elephant

20. frog

2. rhino

- 16. octopus
- 17. seal
- 18. shark

- 21. giraffe
- 22. cheetah
- 23. gorilla
- 24. lizard

- 1. falcon
- 2. eagle
- 3. seagull
- 4. snake
- 5. lizard

- 6. crocodile
- 7. dolphin
- 8. kangaroo
- 9. whale

14. elephant

10. lion 15. giraffe

- 11. tiger
- 12. cheetah
 - 1. A shark can swim.
- 13. rhino
- 2. An eagle can fly.
- 5. A cheetah can run. 6. A giraffe can walk.

7. A monkey can jump.

- 4. A lizard can crawl.
- 3. A kangaroo can jump.
- 8. A frog can jump.

- 1. We should plant trees.
- 2. We should protect wildlife.
- 3. We should keep seas clean. 4. We should keep air clean.
- 6. We shouldn't hunt animals.
- 7. We shouldn't wear fur.
- 8. We shouldn't cut down trees.

9. We shouldn't harm animals' habitats.

- 5. We should protect endangered animals.
- 2. A bear lives in the mountain.
- 1. A camel lives in the desert. 3. A monkey lives in the jungle.
- 4. A squirrel lives in the forest.

TEST 7

1) b 2) a 3) d 4) d 5) b 6) c

TEST 8

1) b 2) a 3) d 4) d 5) a 6) c

ANSWER KEY



- 1. I went to the chemist's to buy medicine
- 2. I will go to college to study engineering
- **F** 3. My brother and I always go to the shopping mall to try on new clothes
 - 4. Why don't we go to the library to find new books
 - 5. I will be at the hospital at 8 o'clock tomorrow to see my eye doctor

TEST 15 1) c 2) b 3) b 4) d 5) a 6) d

TEST 16 1) c 2) a 3) c 4) d 5) d 6) b

UNIT

ENVIRONMENT

1. water pollution

2. deforestation

3. global warming

4. wasting energy

5. noise pollution

6. pesticides

7. nuclear waste 8. air pollution 9. soil and land pollution

1. water pollution

2. wasting energy

3. nuclear waste

4. deforestation

5. pesticides

6. global warming

7. air pollution

8. noise pollution

9. soil and land pollution

1. cut down trees

2. waste water

3. use pesticides

4. use public transportation

5. destroy forests

6. use energy saving bulbs

7. use solar energy

8. use renewable sources

9. recycle

10. pollute water

11. use plastic bags

12. plant trees

1. plant trees

2. use solar energy

3. use energy saving bulbs

4. recycle

5. use public transportation

6. use renewable sources

7. waste water

8. pollute water

9. destroy forests

10. cut down trees

11. use plastic bags

12. use pesticides

5. d

1. c 2. a 3. e 4. b

1. should use our own vehicles less

2. should turn off the taps when he doesn't use

3. should plant more trees

4. should switch them off

TEST 17

1) d 2) c 3) a 4) d 5) b 6) a

TEST 18

1) c 2) d 3) a 4) b 5) c 6) a

ANSWER KEY



UNI			PLANETS		
10					
A	1. Mercury	2. Venus	3. Earth	4. Mars	5. Jupiter
	6. Saturn	7. Uranus	8. Neptune		
	1. satellite	2. meteor shower	3. space shuttle	4. orbit	
В	5. comet	6. gravity	7. the Moon	8. the dwarf plane	et

- 1. Mars is hotter than Uranus
- 2. Jupiter is hotter than Saturn
- 3. The Earth is hotter than Neptune
- 4. The Earth is larger than Mercury
- 5. Uranus is larger than Mars
- 6. Saturn is larger than Venus
- 7. Saturn's orbit is longer than Jupiter's orbit
 - 8. Uranus' orbit is longer than Venus' orbit
 - 9. Neptune's orbit is longer than Mars' orbit
 - 10. Mars is further from the Sun than Mercury
 - 11. Neptune is further from the Sun than Jupiter
 - 12. The Earth is further from the Sun than Venus
- 1. discovered 2. distance 3. comet 4. mass 5. evidence 6. space shuttle 7. solar system 8. orbit 9. satellite 10. observe

E **MERCURY**

TEST 19 TEST 20 1) a 2) a 3) b 4) c 5) c 6) d 1) d 2) b 3) d 4) d 5) c 6) a

> QUIZ 2 1) c 2) b 3) c 4) a 5) d 6) a

General Revision 1) c 2) c 3) a 4) c 5) b 6) d 7) d 8) a 9) c 10) b 11) d 12) c